

**2026 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 190: Global Attitudes Survey
March 23-29, 2026**

QUESTIONNAIRE

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("don't know" in phone mode) and 99 (refusal in phone mode and no answer in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

CODEBOOK FOR ATP SAMPLE VARIABLES TO BE USED IN SURVEY PROGRAMMING LOGIC

X_FORM

1 Form 1

2 Form 2

Note: Flag to randomly assign panelists to one of two forms (Form 1, Form 2) and weight within form
Source: Randomly assigned for each survey.

 -----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

BAT: DT_FP

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues facing the country...

[PN: IF WEB:] How confident are you that Donald Trump can make good decisions when it comes to...

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about some foreign policy issues facing the country, how confident are you that Donald Trump can make good decisions when it comes to **(INSERT ITEM)**? Are you... **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ AS NECESSARY: How confident are you that Donald Trump can make good decisions when it comes to (INSERT ITEM)? Are you... (READ LIST))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

CH U.S. policy toward China
 IRN U.S. policy toward Iran **[PN: IF CATI: (PRONO: ee-RON)]**
 NATO **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Working effectively with NATO **[PN: IF CATI: (PRONO: NAY-toe)]**, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization
 ISRL **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** The relationship between the U.S. and Israel
 CAN **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** The relationship between the U.S. and Canada
 CUB **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** U.S. policy toward Cuba
 TRD **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** U.S. trade policy
 NK **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** U.S. policy toward North Korea
 UKR **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** The war between Ukraine and Russia
 VEN **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** U.S. policy toward Venezuela
 MEX **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** The relationship between the U.S. and Mexico
 TAR **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** U.S. tariff policy

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Very confident
 2 Somewhat confident
 3 Not too confident
 4 Not at all confident
 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

BAT: CONFPERS**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How important would you say each of the following is to you personally?

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How important would you say each of the following is to you personally? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: How important is this to you personally? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a The conflict between Israel and Hamas
- b The war between Russia and Ukraine
- c The tensions between China and Taiwan
- d The U.S. military action against Iran

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very important
- 2 Somewhat important
- 3 Not too important
- 4 Not at all important

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

5 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: IRNCRN**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 6 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Thinking about the current U.S. military action against Iran, how concerned are you about each of the following?

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Thinking about the current U.S. military action against Iran [**PN: IF CATI: (PRONO: ee-RON)**], how concerned are you about each of the following? First, (**INSERT ITEM**). Are you (**READ LIST**)

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, (**INSERT ITEM**). (**READ AS NECESSARY:** How concerned are you about this? (**READ LIST IF NECESSARY**))

BATTERY ITEMS:

GAS Higher gas and fuel prices
 WPN A shortage of weapons for the U.S. military
 TRP The U.S. sending ground troops into Iran
 EXP The war expanding to countries outside the Middle East
 TER Terrorist attacks in the U.S.
 CAS Large numbers of U.S. military casualties

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Extremely concerned
 2 Very concerned
 3 Somewhat concerned
 4 Not too concerned
 5 Not concerned at all

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

6 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?
 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: IRANNUKE_LIKELY**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

In the long run, do you think U.S. military action against Iran will make Iran's development of a nuclear weapon...

[**PN: IF CATI:**] (**READ LIST**)

1 More likely
 2 Less likely
 3 About as likely as before

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

4 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?
 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

QUE: IMP_IRNPPL

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 4 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In the long run, do you think U.S. military action against Iran will make the Iranian people...

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Better off
- 2 Worse off
- 3 About as well off as before

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: CIVCASUAL

ASK ALL:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 HOLDING 5 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about the U.S. military action against Iran and Iran's military response, would you say each of the following countries is doing enough to avoid civilian casualties?

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about the U.S. military action against Iran and Iran's military response, would you say each of the following countries is doing enough to avoid civilian casualties? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ AS NECESSARY: Thinking about the U.S. military action against Iran and Iran's military response, would you say this country is doing enough to avoid civilian casualties? (READ LIST))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

US The U.S.
IRN Iran

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Definitely is
- 2 Probably is
- 3 Probably is not
- 4 Definitely is not

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE