

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
Wave 184: Role of News Consumers Survey
December 8-14, 2025**

QUESTIONNAIRE

Note: The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel. For all questions, the 98 ("Don't know" in phone mode) and 99 ("Refusal" in phone mode and "No answer" in web mode) codes are combined in the data for analytical purposes.

PN = Programming note

-----**MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE BEGINS HERE**-----

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

QUE: EMPLSIT**ASK ALL:**

What is your current work situation?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] Do you currently work full time for pay, work part time for pay, are you not currently working for pay, are you unable to work due to a disability, or are you retired?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] [**INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE A STUDENT, PROBE:** In addition to being a student, do you currently work FOR PAY full time or part time? **IF FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY; IF NO, ENTER CODE 3-NOT CURRENTLY WORKING FOR PAY**]

[**PN: IF CATI:**] [**INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE SELF-EMPLOYED, PROBE:** Are you currently self-employed full time or part time? **IF SELF-EMPLOYED FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF SELF-EMPLOYED PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY**]

[**PN: IF CATI:**] [**INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS THEY ARE RETIRED, PROBE:** In addition to being retired, do you currently work FOR PAY full time or part time? **IF FULL TIME, ENTER CODE 1-WORK FULL TIME FOR PAY; IF PART TIME, ENTER CODE 2-WORK PART TIME FOR PAY; IF NO, ENTER CODE 5-RETIRED**]

- 1 Work full time for pay
- 2 Work part time for pay
- 3 Not currently working for pay

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

- 4 Unable to work due to a disability
- 5 Retired

98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Don't know

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] (**DO NOT READ**) Refused

BAT: NEWS_LEVEL**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ASK ITEMS IN ORDER – DO NOT RANDOMIZE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How closely do you follow...

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How closely do you follow **(INSERT ITEM)?**
(READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)?**
(READ IF NECESSARY: How closely do you follow (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- a International news
- b National news
- c Local news
- d News about your neighborhood

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Very closely
- 2 Somewhat closely
- 3 Not very closely
- 4 Not at all closely
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**QUE: NEWSAMTUS****ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-3/3-1, HOLDING 4 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

In the past 10 years, do you think the amount of news Americans consume has been...

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 Rising
- 2 Staying about the same
- 3 Falling

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: SEEK

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which statement best describes how you get news?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 **[PN: IF WEB:]** I mostly get news because I'm looking for it
 [PN: IF CATI:] You mostly get news because you're looking for it
- 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** I mostly get news because I happen to come across it
 [PN: IF CATI:] You mostly get news because you happen to come across it
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: SEEKTYPE**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Which statement best describes how you get each type of news?

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Which statement best describes how you get each type of news? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] What about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ IF NECESSARY: Which statement best describes how you get (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

NEW The most up-to-date information about an issue or event
 DEEP In-depth information or deep dives into an issue or event
 OPIN People expressing opinions about an issue or event
 FUN Funny posts that reference an issue or event

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 [**PN: IF WEB:**] I mostly get this type of news because I'm looking for it
 [**PN: IF CATI:**] You mostly get this type of news because you're looking for it
 2 [**PN: IF WEB:**] I mostly get this type of news because I happen to come across it
 [**PN: IF CATI:**] You mostly get this type of news because you happen to come across it

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

3 [**PN: IF WEB:**] I don't get this type of news
 [**PN: IF CATI:**] You don't get this type of news
 98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: BREAKINGREACT**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5 WITH 6, 7, 98 AND 99 ALWAYS LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

When a breaking news event happens, where do you typically go first to get more information?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Your preferred news organization
 - 2 Social media
 - 3 **[PN: IF WEB:]** A search engine (such as Google or Bing) **[PN: IF CATI:]** A search engine such as Google or Bing
 - 4 Friends, family or acquaintances
 - 5 **[PN: IF WEB:]** AI chatbots (such as ChatGPT or Gemini) **[PN: IF CATI:]** AI chatbots such as ChatGPT or Gemini
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]**
- 6 Some other source (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**
 - 7 **[PN: IF WEB:]** You don't look for more information **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or do you not look for more information when a breaking news event happens
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT:

[PN: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF NEWSNFM, NEWSTIME, NEWSUND, NEWSREL AND NEWSWORN; DISPLAY ON SAME SCREEN WITH A LINE SEPARATING EACH SET OF RESPONSES; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

QUE: NEWSNFM**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] I can stay informed even when I don't actively follow the news
 [PN: IF CATI:] You can stay informed even when you don't actively follow the news
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] I can only stay informed if I actively follow the news
 [PN: IF CATI:] You can only stay informed if you actively follow the news
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NEWSTIME**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] I have enough time to follow the news
 [PN: IF CATI:] You have enough time to follow the news
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] I don't have enough time to follow the news
 [PN: IF CATI:] You don't have enough time to follow the news
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NEWSUND**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] It's easy for me to understand the news I come across
 [PN: IF CATI:] It's easy for you to understand the news you come across
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] It's hard for me to understand the news I come across
 [PN: IF CATI:] It's hard for you to understand the news you come across
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NEWSREL**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] Most of the news I come across is relevant to my life
 [PN: IF CATI:] Most of the news you come across is relevant to your life
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] Most of the news I come across is not relevant to my life
 [PN: IF CATI:] Most of the news you come across is not relevant to your life
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NEWSWORN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] I am worn out by the amount of news there is these days
 [PN: IF CATI:] You are worn out by the amount of news there is these days
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] I am not worn out by the amount of news there is these days
 [PN: IF CATI:] You are not worn out by the amount of news there is these days
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

BAT: NEWSACTIONS**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] How much does the news help you...

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How much does the news help you... **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: **READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] How much does the news help you **(INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

DISCUSS	Discuss current events with others
DECIDE	Make decisions in your daily life
VOTE	Make voting decisions
INFORM	Feel more informed about what's happening
COMM	Make things better in your community
JOB	ASK IF EMPLOYED (EMPLSIT=1,2): Be better at your job

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1	A lot
2	A little
3	Not at all
98	[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	[PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: WHYFOLLOW**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3, 4, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which best describes you?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 [PN: IF WEB:] I follow the news because I enjoy it
[PN: IF CATI:] You follow the news because you enjoy it
- 2 [PN: IF WEB:] I follow the news because I feel I should
[PN: IF CATI:] You follow the news because you feel you should
- 3 A mix of both
- 4 [PN: IF WEB:] I don't follow the news [PN: IF CATI:] You don't follow the news
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: INFORMRESP**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1, HOLDING 3 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Americans have a responsibility to be informed about the news when they vote
- 2 Americans do not have a responsibility to be informed about the news when they vote
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

BAT: CIVICDUTIES**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: SHOW "READ FOR FIRST ITEM" AND "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE FIRST SCREEN; ON THE FIRST SCREEN, BETWEEN THE QUESTION TEXT AND THE GRID, INCLUDE AN INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: "[INTERVIEWER NOTE: QUESTION CONTINUES ON NEXT PAGE]"; ONLY SHOW "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE SECOND SCREEN]

[PN: IF WEB:] Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important is it to...

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important is it to... (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, how important is it to (INSERT ITEM)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Thinking about what it means to be a good member of society, how important is it to... (INSERT ITEM)? (READ LIST))

BATTERY ITEMS:

VOTE	Vote in elections
NEWS	Follow the news
VOL	Volunteer to help others
JURY	Serve jury duty if you are called
TAX	Pay taxes
PROT	Attend rallies or protests on issues you think are important
RESP	Respect the opinions and beliefs of those you disagree with

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1	Extremely important
2	Very important
3	Somewhat important
4	Not too important
5	Not at all important
98	[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	[PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: CONF_b

ASK ALL:

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How much confidence, if any, do you have in journalists to act in the best interests of the public?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A great deal of confidence
- 2 A fair amount of confidence
- 3 Not too much confidence
- 4 No confidence at all
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

BAT: GOODNEWSCONS**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CIVICDUTIES, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] How important do you think it is for people to...

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] How important do you think it is for people to...
(**INSERT ITEM**)? (**READ LIST**)

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, (**INSERT ITEM**)?
(**READ IF NECESSARY:** How important do you think it is for people to... (**INSERT ITEM**)?)
(**READ LIST**)

BATTERY ITEMS:

REG	Get news on a regular basis
MULT	Get news from multiple sources
POL	Get news from sources with a range of political views
FALSE	Avoid sharing inaccurate information

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1	Extremely important
2	Very important
3	Somewhat important
4	Not too important
5	Not at all important
98	[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
99	[PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: ACCCHECK**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

If you wanted to check the accuracy of a news story, how confident are you that you would know what steps to take?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: ACCCHECK_OTHERs**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1 IN SAME ORDER AS ACCCHECK, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How confident are you that other people know what steps to take to check the accuracy of a news story?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Very confident
- 2 Somewhat confident
- 3 Not too confident
- 4 Not at all confident
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: NEWSCHANGE**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE**]

[**PN: IF WEB:**] Have you ever done any of the following?

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:**] Have you ever done any of the following? First, have you ever **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

[**PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:**] Next, have you ever **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

STOP Stopped getting news from a specific source
REDUCE Reduced the amount of news you get overall

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Yes, I have done this [**PN: IF CATI:**] Yes, you have done this
2 [**PN: IF WEB:**] No, I have not done this [**PN: IF CATI:**] No, you have not done this

[**PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE**]

3 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Not sure [**PN: IF CATI:**] Or are you not sure?
99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NEWSDYOR**ASK ALL:**

[**PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE**]

How often do you do your own research to check the accuracy of a news story?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

1 Extremely often
2 Very often
3 Sometimes
4 Rarely
5 Never
98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: CHECKRESP**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CIVICDUTIES, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How important is it for people to do their own research to check the accuracy of the news they get?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: CHECKDYOR**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] People understand the phrase "doing your own research" in different ways. When you hear about someone "doing their own research," which of the following do you usually think of?

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] People understand the phrase "doing your own research" in different ways. When you hear about someone "doing their own research," which of the following do you usually think of? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**. **(READ IF NECESSARY:)** When you hear about someone "doing their own research," do you usually think of **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ LIST)**

BATTERY ITEMS:

- COMPARE Comparing information from different sources
- SEARCH Searching on Google or another search engine
- SCIENCE Looking at scientific studies
- NEWS Questioning what major news organizations are reporting
- OFFICIAL Questioning what official or governmental sources say
- EXP Looking for firsthand experiences or personal stories
- FRIENDS Discussing it with friends or family

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Yes, I think of this as "doing your own research"
[PN: IF CATI:] Yes, you think of this as "doing your own research"
- 2 **[PN: IF WEB:]** No, I do not think of this as "doing your own research"
[PN: IF CATI:] No, you do not think of this as "doing your own research"

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

- 3 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: CHECKTEACH**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5, HOLDING 6, 7, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

Who do you think should be most responsible for making sure Americans know how to check if news is accurate?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Parents or family members
- 2 Teachers or schools
- 3 News organizations
- 4 Tech or social media companies
- 5 The government
- 6 Individuals themselves
- 7 None of the above
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NEWS_DISCUSS2**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSDYOR, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How often do you discuss the news with others?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely often
- 2 Very often
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: DISCUSSLOC**ASK IF DISCUSSES NEWS (NEWS_DISCUSS2=1-4):****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**Where do you most often discuss the news with others?**[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)**

- 1 Social media posts
- 2 Text, email or direct messaging
- 3 In-person conversations
- 4 Phone or video calls
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: DISCUSSOUTCOME**ASK IF DISCUSSES NEWS (NEWS_DISCUSS2=1-4):****[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS NEWSDYOR, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]****[PN: IF WEB:]** How often does each of the following happen when you discuss news with others?**[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:]** How often does each of the following happen when you discuss news with others? First, **(INSERT ITEM)**. Does this happen...**(READ LIST)****[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:]** Next, **(INSERT ITEM)**.
(READ IF NECESSARY: How often does this happen when you discuss news with others? (READ LIST))**BATTERY ITEMS:**

- LEARN You learn something new about an issue or event
- CHANGE You change your opinion about an issue
- SHARE You share your own opinion about an issue
- CORRECT You correct information you believe is inaccurate
- COMMUN You feel connected with others
- DISAG You argue with others

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 All of the time
- 2 Most of the time
- 3 Sometimes
- 4 Rarely
- 5 Never
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: DISCUSSBARRIERS**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

[PN: IF WEB:] Has any of the following kept you from discussing the news with others?

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] Has any of the following kept you from discussing the news with others? First, what about **(INSERT ITEM)**? Has this kept you from discussing the news with others? **(READ LIST)**

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, what about **(INSERT ITEM)**? **(READ IF NECESSARY: Has this kept you from discussing the news with others? (READ LIST))**

BATTERY ITEMS:

COMF	Concern about making things uncomfortable
KNOW	Lack of knowledge about the news
INT	Lack of interest in talking about the news

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

1 Yes
2 No

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: STOPTALK**ASK ALL:**

Have you ever stopped talking to someone about political and election news, whether in person or online, because of something they said?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST IF NECESSARY)**

1 Yes
2 No

98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: NEWS_PAY**ASK ALL:**

In the last 12 months, have you directly paid or given money to any news sources by subscribing, donating, or becoming a member?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NEWSORGFIN**ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CIVICDUTIES, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

Overall, how well do you think U.S. news organizations are doing financially?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely well
- 2 Very well
- 3 Somewhat well
- 4 Not too well
- 5 Not well at all
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NEWSPAYRESP**ASK ALL:**

Do you think individual Americans have a responsibility to pay for news?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Yes, they do
- 2 No, they do not
- [PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]
- 3 [PN: IF WEB:] Not sure [PN: IF CATI:] Or are you not sure?
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: NEWSREV**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4, HOLDING 5, 6, AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

Which of the following do you think should be the main way U.S. news organizations make money?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Selling ads or sponsorships
- 2 Charging for subscriptions or memberships
- 3 Receiving government funding
- 4 Receiving charitable donations

[PN: INSERT A LINE OF SPACE]

5 Some other way (please specify): **[PN: INSERT SINGLE LINE TEXT BOX]**

6 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Not sure **[PN: IF CATI:]** Or are you not sure?

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**QUE: LOCIMPORT****ASK ALL:**

[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1 IN SAME ORDER AS CIVICDUTIES, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How important, if at all, do you think local news outlets are to the well-being of your local community?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 Extremely important
- 2 Very important
- 3 Somewhat important
- 4 Not too important
- 5 Not at all important

98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused

BAT: LOCAL_PROVIDER**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS ACROSS TWO SCREENS, WITH ITEM CN ALWAYS AFTER ITEM DN ALWAYS ON THE SAME PAGE, ITEM OL ALWAYS LAST; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-4/4-1, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]
 [PN: SHOW "READ FOR FIRST ITEM" AND "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE FIRST SCREEN; ON THE FIRST SCREEN, BETWEEN THE QUESTION TEXT AND THE GRID, INCLUDE AN INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: "[INTERVIEWER NOTE: QUESTION CONTINUES ON NEXT PAGE]"; ONLY SHOW "READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS" ON THE SECOND SCREEN]

[PN: IF WEB:] How often do you get local news and information from each of the following types of sources, regardless of whether you access them digitally?

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR FIRST ITEM:] How often do you get local news and information from each of the following types of sources, regardless of whether you access them digitally? First, (INSERT ITEM). (READ LIST)

[PN: IF CATI: READ FOR SUBSEQUENT ITEMS:] Next, (INSERT ITEM). (READ AS NECESSARY: How often do you get local news and information from this type of source? (READ LIST))

BATTERY ITEMS:

- TV Local TV news station
- DN Local daily newspaper
- CN [PN: IF WEB:] Other community or specialized newspaper (beyond the daily newspaper) [PN: IF CATI:] Other community or specialized newspaper beyond the daily newspaper
- RADIO Local radio station
- LIST Community or neighborhood newsletter or Listserv
- GOV Local government agencies or officials, such as city council offices or libraries
- ORG Local organizations, such as churches, school groups, or political groups
- FOR **ASK IF FORM 1 (X_FORM=1):** Local online forums or discussion groups, such as community Facebook groups or Nextdoor
- INF **ASK IF FORM 2 (X_FORM=2):** Individuals who have a large following on social media and often post about news or political or social issues, sometimes referred to as "news influencers"
- OL A news source that publishes online only, and is not included in any of the previous categories

RESPONSE CATEGORIES:

- 1 Often
- 2 Sometimes
- 3 Hardly ever
- 4 Never
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ) Refused

QUE: LOCAL_PROV_PEOPLE1**ASK ALL:**

How often do you get local news and information from other local residents, such as family, friends, and neighbors?

[**PN: IF CATI:**] **(READ LIST)**

1 Often

2 Sometimes

3 Hardly ever

4 Never

98 [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know

99 [**PN: IF WEB:**] Web blank / [**PN: IF CATI:**] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

TXT:

[PN: DISPLAY LOCAL_PROV_PLATFORM_TV and LOCAL_PROV_PLATFORM_DN ON SAME SCREEN; RANDOMIZE QUESTIONS IN SAME ORDER AS ITEMS APPEARED IN LOCAL_PROVIDER; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]

TXT:

[PN: DISPLAY IF GETS NEWS FROM LOCAL TV STATION OR DAILY NEWSPAPER (LOCAL_PROVIDER_TV, DN=1-3):]

When you get local news and information from the following types of sources, how do you primarily get that news?

QUE: LOCAL_PROV_PLATFORM_TV

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM LOCAL TV STATION (LOCAL_PROVIDER_TV=1-3):

[PN: IF WEB:] Local TV news station

[PN: IF CATI:] How do you primarily get news from local TV news stations?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 The station on TV
- 2 The station's website, app, or email
- 3 The station's social media posts
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: LOCAL_PROV_PLATFORM_DN

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM DAILY NEWSPAPER (LOCAL_PROVIDER_DN=1-3):

[PN: IF WEB:] Local daily newspaper

[PN: IF CATI:] How do you primarily get news from local daily newspapers?

[PN: IF CATI:] **(READ LIST)**

- 1 The newspaper's print version
- 2 The newspaper's website, app, or email
- 3 The newspaper's social media posts
- 98 [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 [PN: IF WEB:] Web blank / [PN: IF CATI:] **(DO NOT READ)** Refused

QUE: LOCAL_PREFER**ASK ALL:****[PN: RANDOMIZE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5, HOLDING 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION IN DATA FILE]**

Which of the following would you say you prefer for getting local news and information?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST)

- 1 A print newspaper
 - 2 Radio
 - 3 Television
 - 4 **[PN: IF WEB:]** A social media site (such as Facebook or TikTok) **[PN: IF CATI:]** A social media site, such as Facebook or TikTok
 - 5 A news website or app
 - 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
 - 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused
-

QUE: TALKJOUR**ASK ALL:**

Have you ever spoken with or been interviewed by a local journalist or reporter?

[PN: IF CATI:] (READ LIST IF NECESSARY)

- 1 Yes
- 2 No
- 98 **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Don't know
- 99 **[PN: IF WEB:]** Web blank / **[PN: IF CATI:] (DO NOT READ)** Refused