

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**September 15, 2025 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We conducted both telephone and face-to-face surveys in Hungary and Poland in 2024. Data in our 2024 reports was from the face-to-face survey. Moving forward, 2024 trends will reference data from the telephone survey, where available, and may differ from earlier reports.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
  - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone. For more on phone trends in the U.S., refer to [this topline](#).
  - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
  - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
  - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Republican Proposal (PRO)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2025	30	49	5	25	20	29	21	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Union for the Homeland/Peronism							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2025	42	52	15	28	16	36	6	100
	Spring, 2024	41	53	18	23	15	38	6	100
	Spring, 2023	36	57	13	23	18	40	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Liberty Advances/Libertarian Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2025	48	45	16	33	14	31	6	100
	Spring, 2024	47	46	18	29	12	34	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Australian Labor Party (ALP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	55	44	10	44	27	17	1	100
	Spring, 2024	54	45	9	45	27	17	1	100
	Spring, 2023	58	40	11	47	28	12	2	100
	Spring, 2022	54	44	9	45	30	14	2	100
	March, 2021	58	41	11	47	28	12	2	100
	June, 2020	53	46	7	46	32	14	1	100

## AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Australian Labor Party (ALP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	59	39	12	47	27	12	2	100
	Summer, 2020	53	40	11	42	30	10	7	100
	October, 2019	45	47	8	37	26	21	8	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	11	37	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2018	46	49	11	35	31	17	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Liberal-National Coalition							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	34	64	8	26	34	30	1	100
	Spring, 2024	36	63	7	29	35	28	1	100
	Spring, 2023	35	62	5	31	35	27	2	100
	Spring, 2022	39	60	6	33	33	27	2	100
	March, 2021	49	49	9	40	28	21	2	100
	June, 2020	54	45	15	39	29	17	1	100

## AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Liberal-National Coalition							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	49	47	10	38	27	21	4	100
	Summer, 2020	52	39	16	36	26	13	9	100
	October, 2019	44	47	11	34	25	21	9	100
	Spring, 2019	50	46	13	37	23	23	4	100
	Spring, 2018	44	50	8	36	28	22	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. The Greens							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	48	50	13	36	25	25	1	100
	Spring, 2024	51	48	12	39	23	24	1	100
	Spring, 2023	46	52	11	35	25	28	2	100
	Spring, 2022	48	50	10	38	26	24	2	100
	March, 2021	48	50	9	39	25	26	2	100
	June, 2020	41	58	7	34	29	29	1	100

## AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. The Greens							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	52	45	15	37	23	23	2	100
	Summer, 2020	42	52	9	34	27	25	6	100
	Spring, 2019	45	51	12	33	24	27	4	100
	Spring, 2018	46	49	10	37	22	27	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Pauline Hanson's One Nation							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	27	72	6	21	23	49	1	100
	Spring, 2024	25	74	5	20	23	50	2	100
	Spring, 2023	23	74	5	19	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2022	22	76	4	18	27	49	2	100
	March, 2021	26	73	4	22	27	45	2	100
	June, 2020	28	71	4	24	24	47	1	100

## AUSTRALIA PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Pauline Hanson's One Nation							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favourable	Somewhat favourable	Somewhat unfavourable	Very unfavourable	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2021	30	65	7	23	27	38	4	100
	Summer, 2020	33	59	6	27	26	33	8	100
	October, 2019	31	60	10	22	21	39	9	100
	Spring, 2019	30	65	8	22	23	41	5	100
	Spring, 2018	31	61	7	24	24	37	8	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Liberal Party (PL)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	40	50	4	36	39	11	11	100
	Spring, 2024	39	44	4	35	35	9	17	100
	Spring, 2023	38	46	5	32	36	10	16	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Workers' Party (PT)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	42	55	7	35	33	21	4	100
	Spring, 2024	45	49	7	38	31	17	6	100
	Spring, 2023	48	46	12	37	28	18	5	100
	October, 2019	41	47	9	32	29	18	12	100
	Spring, 2019	35	57	8	27	30	27	8	100
	Spring, 2018	35	58	7	29	35	23	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Brazilian Democratic Movement (MDB)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	40	48	3	37	40	7	12	100
	Spring, 2024	37	45	3	34	38	8	18	100
	Spring, 2023	39	45	3	36	37	8	16	100
	October, 2019	26	53	3	23	40	13	22	100
	Spring, 2019	24	58	2	23	42	16	18	100
	Spring, 2018	19	67	2	17	47	21	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Republicans (PRB)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	33	52	2	31	44	8	16	100
	Spring, 2024	32	45	2	30	39	6	23	100
	Spring, 2023	32	45	2	30	36	9	23	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Progressive Party (PP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2025	31	55	3	27	45	10	14	100
	Spring, 2024	32	49	2	30	41	8	19	100
	Spring, 2023	35	46	3	32	35	11	19	100
	Spring, 2019	20	53	1	19	39	14	27	100
	Spring, 2018	18	63	1	17	47	16	18	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Liberal Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	53	44	14	40	17	27	2	100
	Spring, 2024	38	58	6	32	26	32	5	100
	Spring, 2023	42	54	9	33	26	29	4	100
	Spring, 2022	45	51	7	38	22	29	4	100
	Spring, 2021	54	44	10	44	22	22	2	100
	Summer, 2020	56	39	13	44	22	17	5	100
	October, 2019	48	47	11	37	21	25	5	100
	Spring, 2019	45	51	10	35	27	24	4	100
	Spring, 2018	46	49	11	35	23	26	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Conservative Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	44	54	16	28	26	28	3	100
	Spring, 2024	47	48	14	33	27	21	5	100
	Spring, 2023	46	48	11	35	28	20	5	100
	Spring, 2022	44	51	10	33	30	20	6	100
	Spring, 2021	44	53	8	37	31	22	3	100
	Summer, 2020	44	51	8	36	34	17	5	100
	October, 2019	40	53	12	28	25	28	7	100
	Spring, 2019	47	48	10	37	29	19	5	100
	Spring, 2018	47	46	14	33	30	16	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. New Democratic Party (NDP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2025	49	46	11	38	21	25	5	100
	Spring, 2024	46	44	8	39	23	21	9	100
	Spring, 2023	43	49	9	34	26	23	8	100
	Spring, 2022	48	46	9	39	24	22	7	100
	Spring, 2021	55	41	13	42	26	15	4	100
	Summer, 2020	53	39	10	43	25	14	8	100
	October, 2019	53	37	13	40	21	16	10	100
	Spring, 2019	48	44	8	40	28	16	8	100
	Spring, 2018	51	39	9	42	23	17	10	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. The Republicans (LR)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2025	38	58	4	34	34	24	5	100
	Spring, 2024	32	61	3	29	34	27	7	100
	Spring, 2023	29	63	3	26	38	25	8	100
	Spring, 2022	31	60	4	27	36	24	9	100
	Spring, 2021	39	56	5	34	38	18	6	100
	Fall, 2020	33	58	2	31	36	21	9	100
	Summer, 2020	35	60	3	33	40	20	5	100
	October, 2019	29	52	4	24	29	24	19	100
	Spring, 2019	26	69	4	22	37	32	5	100
	Spring, 2018	30	65	4	26	39	26	5	100
	Fall, 2017	27	60	2	24	40	20	13	100
	Spring, 2017	34	62	5	30	30	32	4	100
	Spring, 2016	27	68	3	24	36	32	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Socialist Party (PS)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2025	37	60	4	32	36	24	4	100
	Spring, 2024	32	61	4	28	36	25	7	100
	Spring, 2023	30	64	4	26	40	24	6	100
	Spring, 2022	34	58	5	29	34	24	8	100
	Spring, 2021	39	56	5	34	34	22	5	100
	Fall, 2020	34	59	4	30	36	22	7	100
	Summer, 2020	36	58	4	33	38	21	5	100
	October, 2019	31	53	5	26	30	23	16	100
	Spring, 2019	26	70	3	23	38	32	5	100
	Spring, 2018	29	67	2	27	40	27	4	100
	Fall, 2017	26	63	3	23	41	23	11	100
	Spring, 2017	27	71	3	24	34	37	2	100
	Spring, 2016	17	80	3	13	37	44	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. National Rally							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2025	35	62	10	25	21	41	3	100
	Spring, 2024	31	64	9	22	22	42	5	100
	Spring, 2023	32	64	9	23	26	38	4	100
	Spring, 2022	27	66	8	19	23	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	25	72	7	18	25	47	3	100
	Fall, 2020	20	74	5	15	24	50	6	100
	Summer, 2020	19	77	6	14	27	50	4	100
	October, 2019	21	65	5	15	18	47	14	100
	Spring, 2019	22	74	7	15	20	54	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	85	3	9	22	63	3	100
	Fall, 2017	16	77	4	12	23	53	7	100
	Spring, 2017	21	76	5	16	22	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	23	75	6	17	22	52	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Renaissance							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2025	27	65	4	23	34	31	9	100
	Spring, 2024	26	65	2	24	32	34	9	100
	Spring, 2023	27	64	2	24	33	31	10	100
	Spring, 2022	38	53	6	31	26	27	9	100
	Spring, 2021	39	55	7	32	33	22	6	100
	Fall, 2020	39	54	6	33	29	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	34	59	4	31	34	26	6	100
	October, 2019	32	50	5	27	25	25	17	100
	Spring, 2019	33	62	7	26	32	30	5	100
	Spring, 2018	47	47	7	40	28	19	6	100
	Fall, 2017	44	44	5	38	29	15	12	100
	Spring, 2017	39	49	3	36	30	19	12	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. La France Insoumise							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
France	Spring, 2025	23	72	6	17	24	48	5	100
	Spring, 2024	24	70	6	18	31	39	6	100
	Spring, 2023	31	64	5	26	29	35	5	100
	Spring, 2022	40	53	9	30	29	24	8	100
	Spring, 2021	32	63	6	27	33	30	4	100
	Fall, 2020	27	66	4	24	34	31	7	100
	Summer, 2020	30	65	6	25	34	31	5	100
	October, 2019	25	58	5	21	28	30	16	100
	Spring, 2019	26	71	3	22	34	37	4	100
	Spring, 2018	32	64	8	24	34	30	4	100
	Fall, 2017	34	55	6	28	33	22	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Christian Democratic Union (CDU)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	46	53	8	38	37	16	1	100
	Spring, 2024	46	54	5	40	41	13	1	100
	Spring, 2023	52	46	7	46	36	10	2	100
	Spring, 2022	51	46	9	43	35	10	3	100
	Spring, 2021	49	47	13	36	30	17	4	100
	Fall, 2020	62	32	15	48	22	9	6	100
	Summer, 2020	61	36	10	51	29	7	3	100
	October, 2019	44	48	7	37	36	12	8	100
	Spring, 2019	46	49	8	39	38	11	4	100
	Spring, 2018	48	48	7	42	38	10	4	100
	Fall, 2017	56	40	8	47	31	9	5	100
	Spring, 2017	58	37	8	50	30	7	5	100
	Spring, 2016	52	44	8	44	34	10	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Social Democratic Party (SPD)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	57	42	8	49	28	14	1	100
	Spring, 2024	39	60	4	35	42	18	1	100
	Spring, 2023	55	43	8	47	33	10	2	100
	Spring, 2022	67	31	11	56	23	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	50	44	9	41	32	12	6	100
	Fall, 2020	53	40	8	46	31	10	6	100
	Summer, 2020	55	42	5	49	35	7	3	100
	October, 2019	44	47	5	39	34	13	9	100
	Spring, 2019	42	53	5	37	43	10	5	100
	Spring, 2018	50	46	7	43	37	9	4	100
	Fall, 2017	58	37	8	51	29	8	5	100
	Spring, 2017	69	25	10	58	21	4	6	100
	Spring, 2016	52	46	5	47	40	6	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Alternative for Germany (AfD)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	21	78	7	14	19	59	1	100
	Spring, 2024	19	79	7	12	20	60	2	100
	Spring, 2023	17	81	4	12	23	58	3	100
	Spring, 2022	15	82	3	12	27	55	4	100
	Spring, 2021	14	81	4	11	24	57	5	100
	Fall, 2020	10	82	3	7	18	65	8	100
	Summer, 2020	14	81	4	10	23	58	4	100
	October, 2019	17	75	4	13	20	54	8	100
	Spring, 2019	15	79	4	11	23	55	7	100
	Spring, 2018	17	78	3	14	25	53	6	100
	Fall, 2017	11	83	2	9	21	62	6	100
	Spring, 2017	12	82	1	11	28	55	6	100
	Spring, 2016	13	82	3	9	28	54	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Alliance 90/The Greens							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	51	48	13	38	24	24	1	100
	Spring, 2024	36	63	6	30	29	34	1	100
	Spring, 2023	42	57	7	35	30	27	1	100
	Spring, 2022	54	43	14	40	23	20	3	100
	Spring, 2021	56	39	17	39	20	18	5	100
	Fall, 2020	58	35	14	44	20	15	7	100
	Summer, 2020	55	41	11	43	28	13	4	100
	Spring, 2019	62	32	17	46	21	11	5	100
	Spring, 2018	53	42	6	47	29	13	4	100
	Fall, 2017	56	38	7	49	26	12	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Free Democratic Party (FDP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2025	36	63	4	31	42	20	1	100
	Spring, 2024	33	65	4	30	45	20	1	100
	Spring, 2023	39	58	4	35	42	16	3	100
	Spring, 2022	52	44	7	45	34	10	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Syriza							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	15	84	3	12	36	48	1	100
	Spring, 2024	20	79	4	16	37	42	1	100
	Spring, 2023	22	77	5	17	37	40	1	100
	Spring, 2022	20	77	4	16	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2021	25	73	5	20	38	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	33	62	9	24	29	34	5	100
	Spring, 2018	16	82	2	14	26	56	2	100
	Spring, 2017	14	84	2	11	26	57	3	100
	Spring, 2016	17	80	3	14	23	56	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. New Democracy (ND)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	25	74	9	16	23	52	1	100
	Spring, 2024	36	63	9	28	28	35	0	100
	Spring, 2023	41	58	12	29	24	34	1	100
	Spring, 2022	41	57	10	31	24	33	2	100
	Spring, 2021	43	55	9	34	29	26	2	100
	Spring, 2019	37	56	10	27	27	29	7	100
	Spring, 2018	22	75	5	17	28	48	3	100
	Spring, 2017	23	74	5	18	28	46	3	100
	Spring, 2016	23	74	6	17	25	49	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. PASOK – Movement for Change							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	24	76	5	19	42	33	1	100
	Spring, 2024	33	66	5	28	42	24	1	100
	Spring, 2023	31	65	4	26	40	25	5	100
	Spring, 2022	40	52	5	34	34	18	9	100
	Spring, 2021	23	68	2	21	41	27	9	100
	Spring, 2019	16	72	2	14	41	31	12	100
	Spring, 2018	9	71	1	8	27	43	21	100
	Spring, 2017	8	89	1	7	30	59	3	100
	Spring, 2016	7	90	0	7	24	65	3	100



		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Greek Solution							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	24	72	6	18	30	42	4	100
	Spring, 2024	25	71	5	21	30	41	4	100
	Spring, 2023	18	71	3	15	29	42	11	100
	Spring, 2022	17	66	4	12	31	35	18	100
	Spring, 2021	22	60	5	17	28	33	17	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Spartans							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	7	83	1	6	18	65	9	100
	Spring, 2024	9	86	1	8	22	64	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Communist Party of Greece (KKE)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2025	25	73	4	21	39	34	2	100
	Spring, 2024	28	71	4	24	42	29	1	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Fidesz							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2025	42	55	20	22	12	43	3	100
	February, 2024	43	54	15	27	15	40	3	100

## HUNGARY FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Fidesz							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	44	52	14	30	21	31	3	100
	Spring, 2023	53	44	15	37	18	26	3	100
	Spring, 2022	55	37	26	29	14	23	8	100
	Spring, 2019	47	44	15	31	15	29	10	100
	Spring, 2018	47	43	15	32	23	20	10	100
	Spring, 2017	48	42	10	38	23	19	10	100
	Spring, 2016	42	53	9	32	29	24	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2025	18	74	1	17	30	44	8	100
	February, 2024	17	74	2	16	29	44	9	100

## HUNGARY FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	16	80	1	15	36	43	4	100
	Spring, 2023	12	80	1	12	25	54	8	100
	Spring, 2022	13	76	1	11	25	51	11	100
	Spring, 2019	12	72	2	10	26	45	16	100
	Spring, 2018	16	73	2	14	31	42	11	100
	Spring, 2017	18	66	2	17	35	31	16	100
	Spring, 2016	27	64	2	26	33	31	9	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Jobbik							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2025	27	65	3	24	29	36	8	100
	February, 2024	22	69	4	19	28	41	8	100

HUNGARY FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Jobbik							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	19	77	2	17	37	39	4	100
	Spring, 2023	13	78	1	12	27	51	9	100
	Spring, 2022	14	75	2	11	32	44	11	100
	Spring, 2019	13	70	2	11	26	44	17	100
	Spring, 2018	19	69	3	16	33	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	26	58	4	23	33	25	15	100
	Spring, 2016	35	57	6	30	34	24	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Democratic Coalition							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2025	22	71	2	20	28	44	6	100
	February, 2024	27	65	5	22	23	41	8	100

HUNGARY FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Democratic Coalition							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2024	20	75	2	18	32	43	4	100
	Spring, 2023	17	78	3	13	27	51	5	100
	Spring, 2022	17	73	5	12	22	51	10	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Respect and Freedom Party (TISZA)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2025	46	47	19	27	13	34	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	76	18	46	31	8	10	6	100
	Spring, 2024	75	17	47	29	6	11	7	100
	October, 2019	65	19	41	24	9	10	15	100
	Spring, 2019	71	21	45	26	9	13	7	100
	Spring, 2018	62	27	35	26	10	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	84	12	62	22	5	7	3	100
	Spring, 2016	80	16	53	27	10	6	4	100
	Spring, 2015	87	11	65	22	6	5	3	100

SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	73	25	42	31	11	14	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Indian National Congress (INC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2025	56	35	20	36	13	22	10	100
	Spring, 2024	53	37	20	33	12	24	10	100
	October, 2019	44	39	18	26	16	22	18	100
	Spring, 2019	49	40	17	33	19	22	10	100
	Spring, 2018	53	34	26	27	14	19	13	100
	Spring, 2017	59	34	22	37	20	14	7	100
	Spring, 2016	66	29	28	39	15	14	5	100
	Spring, 2015	61	35	16	45	20	15	5	100

## SELECT INDIA TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Indian National Congress (INC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2023	61	35	23	37	17	19	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	56	41	18	39	28	13	2	100
	Spring, 2024	62	37	22	40	30	7	1	100
	Spring, 2023	64	26	24	40	20	5	11	100
	Spring, 2019	59	22	25	34	12	10	19	100
	Spring, 2018	57	33	20	37	21	13	9	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Great Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	88	10	40	47	6	4	2	100
	Spring, 2024	85	14	32	53	12	2	1	100
	Spring, 2023	72	13	19	54	11	2	14	100
	Spring, 2019	57	20	19	39	12	8	23	100
	Spring, 2018	53	36	16	37	24	12	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Party of Functional Groups (Golkar)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	80	18	24	56	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2024	85	14	25	60	11	3	1	100
	Spring, 2023	69	18	19	50	16	2	13	100
	Spring, 2019	58	21	19	39	15	6	21	100
	Spring, 2018	52	38	14	38	27	10	10	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Democratic Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	82	16	24	58	11	4	3	100
	Spring, 2024	84	15	24	60	13	2	1	100
	Spring, 2023	68	18	19	50	14	4	14	100
	Spring, 2019	58	20	18	40	13	7	22	100
	Spring, 2018	55	34	16	39	23	11	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. National Democratic Party (NasDem Party)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	77	20	20	57	15	5	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Likud							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	49	50	24	25	15	34	2	100
	Spring, 2024	44	54	21	23	20	34	2	100
	Spring, 2023	47	51	26	21	20	31	2	100
	Spring, 2022	46	51	26	20	25	26	3	100
	Spring, 2019	54	43	20	34	21	22	4	100
	Spring, 2018	52	44	21	32	26	18	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Yesh Atid							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	37	59	12	25	21	38	4	100
	Spring, 2024	39	55	9	30	25	30	6	100
	Spring, 2023	36	60	16	21	26	34	3	100
	Spring, 2022	39	56	16	23	30	27	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. United Arab List (Ra'am)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	21	75	9	12	11	65	4	100
	Spring, 2024	19	75	7	12	15	60	6	100
	Spring, 2023	21	74	4	17	29	45	5	100
	Spring, 2022	30	64	6	24	23	42	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. National Unity (State Camp)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	43	53	13	30	27	26	4	100
	Spring, 2024	46	47	16	31	31	17	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Religious Zionist Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	38	57	17	21	18	39	5	100
	Spring, 2024	38	57	16	22	23	33	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? f. Otzma Yehudit							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2025	39	55	14	25	16	39	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Forza Italia							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	51	47	13	38	25	22	2	100
	Spring, 2024	42	53	12	30	27	26	5	100
	Spring, 2023	42	55	8	34	27	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	30	64	5	25	32	32	7	100
	Spring, 2021	35	63	7	29	32	31	2	100
	Summer, 2020	29	69	7	22	34	36	2	100
	October, 2019	26	62	5	20	26	36	13	100
	Spring, 2019	21	69	3	19	28	41	9	100
	Spring, 2018	26	62	4	22	27	36	12	100
	Fall, 2017	30	61	7	23	29	31	9	100
	Spring, 2017	26	61	4	21	30	31	13	100
	Spring, 2016	30	60	6	24	29	31	10	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Democratic Party (PD)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	39	59	6	33	32	27	1	100
	Spring, 2024	33	63	6	27	34	29	4	100
	Spring, 2023	38	58	5	33	31	27	4	100
	Spring, 2022	38	55	5	33	28	27	7	100
	Spring, 2021	42	57	7	35	33	24	1	100
	Summer, 2020	36	63	7	29	33	30	1	100
	October, 2019	26	62	4	22	29	32	13	100
	Spring, 2019	23	69	5	18	31	38	8	100
	Spring, 2018	26	60	5	21	27	34	13	100
	Fall, 2017	29	59	4	26	32	27	12	100
	Spring, 2017	28	59	5	24	30	28	13	100
	Spring, 2016	31	55	7	25	26	29	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Five Star Movement (M5S)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	31	67	8	23	27	40	1	100
	Spring, 2024	37	60	10	27	31	29	3	100
	Spring, 2023	31	67	7	24	35	31	3	100
	Spring, 2022	30	65	7	22	30	35	5	100
	Spring, 2021	38	61	10	28	30	31	1	100
	Summer, 2020	34	65	6	29	31	34	1	100
	October, 2019	28	60	6	23	29	31	11	100
	Spring, 2019	40	52	9	31	26	25	9	100
	Spring, 2018	49	38	14	35	20	17	14	100
	Fall, 2017	39	51	10	29	24	27	11	100
	Spring, 2017	41	44	10	31	23	21	15	100
	Spring, 2016	41	45	10	32	26	19	14	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Lega							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	29	69	6	23	25	44	2	100
	Spring, 2024	26	71	4	22	24	47	3	100
	Spring, 2023	30	67	6	24	30	38	3	100
	Spring, 2022	23	72	6	17	27	45	6	100
	Spring, 2021	27	71	8	19	24	48	1	100
	Summer, 2020	30	69	9	20	22	47	1	100
	October, 2019	34	54	15	19	18	36	12	100
	Spring, 2019	44	49	14	30	21	28	7	100
	Spring, 2018	39	47	13	27	23	24	13	100
	Fall, 2017	29	60	7	22	24	36	11	100
	Spring, 2017	24	64	3	20	27	37	12	100
	Spring, 2016	28	60	8	20	23	37	12	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Brothers of Italy							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2025	43	55	13	29	23	32	2	100
	Spring, 2024	37	59	11	26	25	34	4	100
	Spring, 2023	44	54	13	31	25	28	3	100
	Spring, 2022	31	61	11	21	26	35	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	26	73	2	24	45	28	1	100
	Spring, 2024	30	68	3	28	40	28	1	100
	Spring, 2023	46	52	5	41	34	17	2	100
	Spring, 2022	47	50	4	43	39	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	43	53	4	39	37	16	4	100
	Summer, 2020	36	60	4	31	40	20	5	100
	October, 2019	46	49	6	39	34	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	47	50	7	40	35	15	3	100
	Spring, 2018	41	54	5	36	36	17	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Constitutional Democratic Party (CDP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	28	69	1	27	45	23	3	100
	Spring, 2024	29	67	1	28	44	23	4	100
	Spring, 2023	27	66	2	25	40	25	7	100
	Spring, 2022	25	68	1	23	44	24	7	100
	Spring, 2021	28	65	2	26	40	24	8	100
	Summer, 2020	20	68	1	19	44	23	12	100
	October, 2019	24	64	2	22	39	25	12	100
	Spring, 2019	28	62	2	26	39	23	10	100
	Spring, 2018	30	57	4	26	37	21	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Komeito							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	21	77	3	18	44	33	2	100
	Spring, 2024	24	74	2	21	44	30	3	100
	Spring, 2023	26	69	3	23	40	30	5	100
	Spring, 2022	26	69	3	23	43	26	5	100
	Spring, 2021	26	67	2	24	43	24	7	100
	Summer, 2020	27	65	3	23	41	24	8	100
	Spring, 2019	27	66	3	25	41	25	7	100
	Spring, 2018	29	62	3	26	41	21	9	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Japan Innovation Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	33	64	4	30	43	22	2	100
	Spring, 2024	42	56	4	37	39	17	3	100
	Spring, 2023	38	55	3	35	40	15	7	100
	Spring, 2022	47	48	6	40	33	14	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Jubilee Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2025	64	34	20	44	16	18	2	100
	Spring, 2024	67	31	20	48	15	16	2	100
	Spring, 2023	58	36	17	41	19	17	6	100
	Spring, 2019	70	26	29	41	11	14	4	100
	Spring, 2018	71	26	40	31	9	18	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. United Democratic Alliance (UDA)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2025	44	55	13	32	17	37	1	100
	Spring, 2024	58	41	22	36	15	26	1	100
	Spring, 2023	66	30	27	39	13	17	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2025	62	37	19	42	17	20	1	100
	Spring, 2024	70	28	26	44	15	13	2	100
	Spring, 2023	58	40	25	32	18	23	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. National Action Party (PAN)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	27	70	4	23	27	43	3	100
	Spring, 2024	29	66	6	23	22	44	4	100
	Spring, 2023	33	63	5	28	23	40	4	100
	Spring, 2019	32	59	6	26	27	32	9	100
	Spring, 2018	34	54	6	28	23	32	12	100
	Spring, 2017	38	55	4	34	25	31	7	100
	Spring, 2015	29	64	4	25	27	36	7	100
	Spring, 2014	30	62	5	25	27	36	8	100
	Spring, 2013	36	53	8	28	26	27	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	20	77	4	16	25	52	3	100
	Spring, 2024	23	74	4	18	22	52	4	100
	Spring, 2023	27	69	6	21	22	48	4	100
	Spring, 2019	23	70	4	19	23	47	7	100
	Spring, 2018	21	68	5	16	16	52	10	100
	Spring, 2017	28	67	4	23	23	44	6	100
	Spring, 2015	38	56	8	30	23	33	6	100
	Spring, 2014	47	47	16	31	18	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	49	42	17	32	21	22	8	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. National Regeneration Movement (Morena)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	78	19	36	43	9	10	2	100
	Spring, 2024	74	24	37	37	11	13	3	100
	Spring, 2023	74	23	33	41	12	11	3	100
	Spring, 2019	66	27	22	44	13	14	7	100
	Spring, 2018	56	28	19	37	11	17	16	100
	Spring, 2017	37	49	5	32	23	26	14	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Party of the Democratic Revolution (PRD)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	29	66	4	25	31	36	5	100
	Spring, 2024	28	66	3	24	31	35	6	100
	Spring, 2023	32	62	5	27	31	31	6	100
	Spring, 2019	30	55	3	26	27	29	15	100
	Spring, 2018	28	54	4	24	23	31	17	100
	Spring, 2017	29	61	3	26	29	32	10	100
	Spring, 2015	23	68	4	19	27	41	9	100
	Spring, 2014	25	66	4	21	25	41	10	100
	Spring, 2013	32	55	9	24	28	27	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Citizens' Movement (MC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2025	49	44	8	40	22	22	8	100
	Spring, 2024	44	49	6	38	26	23	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	50	46	10	41	29	17	3	100
	Spring, 2024	41	55	6	35	30	25	3	100
	Spring, 2023	43	55	6	37	30	25	1	100
	Spring, 2022	43	52	9	34	31	21	6	100
	Spring, 2021	50	47	11	38	27	20	3	100
	Summer, 2020	60	36	16	45	23	13	4	100
	October, 2019	49	47	5	43	30	16	5	100
	Spring, 2019	55	41	11	44	24	18	4	100
	Spring, 2018	51	42	7	44	26	17	7	100
	Fall, 2017	54	39	10	45	26	13	7	100
	Spring, 2017	62	35	12	50	24	10	3	100
	Spring, 2016	46	48	5	41	31	17	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. GroenLinks-Labour Party (GL-PvdA)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	50	47	16	34	23	25	3	100
	Spring, 2024	48	49	14	34	26	23	3	100
	Spring, 2023	55	44	8	47	27	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	57	36	10	48	25	11	7	100
	Spring, 2021	58	40	8	50	29	11	3	100
	Summer, 2020	62	35	11	50	27	8	4	100
	Spring, 2019	60	37	13	47	23	14	3	100
	Spring, 2018	49	45	6	43	32	12	6	100
	Fall, 2017	53	41	8	45	30	11	6	100
	Spring, 2017	49	47	5	44	33	14	4	100
	Spring, 2016	43	53	5	38	33	20	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Party for Freedom (PVV)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	32	66	9	23	25	41	2	100
	Spring, 2024	44	52	13	31	22	30	3	100
	Spring, 2023	30	68	8	23	34	34	2	100
	Spring, 2022	24	70	6	18	32	39	5	100
	Spring, 2021	31	66	8	23	29	37	3	100
	Summer, 2020	30	67	7	23	31	36	3	100
	October, 2019	34	63	7	27	26	37	4	100
	Spring, 2019	26	70	8	18	26	44	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	65	4	26	26	39	5	100
	Fall, 2017	27	67	5	22	24	43	6	100
	Spring, 2017	24	73	5	19	23	49	3	100
	Spring, 2016	28	68	8	20	26	42	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. New Social Contract (NSC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	1	2	3	4	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	36	52	3	33	35	17	12	100
	Spring, 2024	51	38	7	44	28	10	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Democrats 66 (D66)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	54	42	10	44	22	21	4	100
	Spring, 2024	46	48	7	39	27	22	5	100
	Spring, 2023	47	51	6	41	26	25	2	100
	Spring, 2022	49	43	10	40	25	18	8	100
	Spring, 2021	61	36	15	46	20	16	3	100
	Summer, 2020	58	37	11	47	26	11	5	100
	October, 2019	54	38	5	49	24	14	8	100
	Spring, 2019	57	38	9	48	22	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	59	33	8	50	23	10	9	100
	Fall, 2017	64	28	11	53	20	8	8	100



		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. All Progressives Congress (APC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	34	64	17	17	19	45	2	100
	Spring, 2024	28	70	12	16	16	54	2	100
	Spring, 2023	49	50	29	20	17	34	1	100
	Spring, 2019	46	46	22	24	16	30	7	100
	Spring, 2018	51	41	35	15	10	31	8	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Peoples Democratic Party (PDP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	58	39	24	34	16	24	3	100
	Spring, 2024	58	40	28	30	20	20	2	100
	Spring, 2023	51	48	21	30	23	25	1	100
	Spring, 2019	57	36	25	31	14	22	7	100
	Spring, 2018	56	36	31	26	12	24	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. All Progressive Grand Alliance (APGA)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	28	48	6	22	20	28	24	100
	Spring, 2024	29	51	7	22	24	27	20	100
	Spring, 2023	21	58	4	17	22	36	21	100
	Spring, 2019	19	43	5	14	14	29	38	100
	Spring, 2018	24	40	9	15	11	29	36	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Labour Party (LP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	58	35	19	39	17	19	7	100
	Spring, 2024	53	40	23	31	16	24	7	100
	Spring, 2023	59	32	34	25	8	24	9	100
	Spring, 2019	23	42	6	17	14	28	35	100
	Spring, 2018	28	40	12	16	16	24	32	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Law and Justice (PiS)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2025	30	64	8	23	27	38	5	100
	February, 2024	28	66	7	21	25	42	6	100

## POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Law and Justice (PiS)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2024	28	66	14	14	24	42	6	100
	Spring, 2023	31	66	14	17	19	47	3	100
	Spring, 2022	38	57	16	22	24	33	5	100
	October, 2019	40	45	12	28	17	28	15	100
	Spring, 2019	45	48	13	32	21	27	7	100
	Spring, 2018	42	46	12	30	21	25	11	100
	Spring, 2017	38	50	11	27	21	29	11	100
	Spring, 2016	42	44	10	32	25	20	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Civic Coalition (Civic Platform/Modern/The Greens/Polish Initiative)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2025	42	51	9	33	22	30	7	100
	February, 2024	51	41	13	38	23	19	7	100

## POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Civic Coalition (Civic Platform/Modern/The Greens/Polish Initiative)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2024	56	36	19	37	18	18	9	100
	Spring, 2023	43	52	12	32	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2022	45	46	9	36	28	18	9	100
	October, 2019	33	49	4	30	27	22	18	100
	Spring, 2019	36	55	9	27	29	26	9	100
	Spring, 2018	30	55	3	26	29	26	15	100
	Spring, 2017	34	51	4	30	30	21	15	100
	Spring, 2016	30	58	3	27	36	22	13	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. The Left (Democratic Left Alliance/Spring)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2025	29	60	4	25	32	28	11	100
	February, 2024	45	45	5	41	23	23	9	100

## POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. The Left (Democratic Left Alliance/Spring)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2024	47	41	10	37	23	18	12	100
	Spring, 2022	36	44	3	33	31	12	20	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. African National Congress (ANC)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2025	63	35	38	25	11	25	1	100
	Spring, 2024	45	50	26	19	11	39	5	100
	Spring, 2023	54	45	35	19	12	33	1	100
	Spring, 2019	67	28	47	20	8	19	6	100
	Spring, 2018	63	33	45	18	7	26	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Democratic Alliance (DA)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2025	48	49	20	28	14	35	3	100
	Spring, 2024	31	60	13	19	13	47	8	100
	Spring, 2023	39	58	15	23	13	44	4	100
	Spring, 2019	40	51	17	24	12	39	9	100
	Spring, 2018	42	53	20	22	11	43	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2025	45	53	19	25	14	39	3	100
	Spring, 2024	35	57	16	18	12	45	8	100
	Spring, 2023	46	52	23	22	11	41	3	100
	Spring, 2019	38	52	18	21	12	40	10	100
	Spring, 2018	37	57	19	18	7	50	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. uMkhonto weSizwe (MK)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2025	43	49	22	21	14	36	7	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. People's Party (PP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	28	69	8	20	32	37	3	100
	Spring, 2024	31	64	12	19	32	32	4	100
	Spring, 2023	35	63	13	21	27	36	3	100
	Spring, 2022	33	61	10	22	30	31	6	100
	Spring, 2021	31	67	8	23	30	37	2	100
	Summer, 2020	31	68	10	21	32	36	1	100
	October, 2019	25	66	6	19	31	35	9	100
	Spring, 2019	29	69	12	17	29	40	2	100
	Spring, 2018	21	77	7	14	26	51	2	100
	Fall, 2017	31	66	11	20	25	41	3	100
	Spring, 2017	26	71	8	19	24	46	3	100
	Spring, 2016	20	77	7	13	22	55	3	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	35	62	13	21	23	39	3	100
	Spring, 2024	33	64	11	22	28	35	4	100
	Spring, 2023	38	60	14	24	24	35	2	100
	Spring, 2022	37	58	13	24	28	31	5	100
	Spring, 2021	40	59	11	29	28	30	1	100
	Summer, 2020	44	55	15	28	28	27	1	100
	October, 2019	32	60	9	23	30	30	9	100
	Spring, 2019	48	48	18	30	26	22	3	100
	Spring, 2018	38	59	11	28	30	29	3	100
	Fall, 2017	44	53	12	32	34	19	3	100
	Spring, 2017	27	70	8	18	40	30	3	100
	Spring, 2016	33	62	9	24	35	27	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Podemos							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	23	74	7	16	28	46	4	100
	Spring, 2024	23	70	9	14	28	42	7	100
	Spring, 2023	23	74	6	17	23	51	4	100
	Spring, 2022	27	66	9	18	24	43	7	100
	Spring, 2021	28	70	9	19	27	43	2	100
	Summer, 2020	36	63	11	24	23	40	1	100
	October, 2019	30	61	8	22	27	34	9	100
	Spring, 2019	38	59	13	25	27	31	3	100
	Spring, 2018	30	67	8	22	28	39	3	100
	Fall, 2017	23	73	7	17	27	46	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	65	9	22	27	38	4	100
	Spring, 2016	32	64	9	23	26	38	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Vox							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	23	74	10	13	18	56	4	100
	Spring, 2024	25	70	10	15	19	51	5	100
	Spring, 2023	23	75	10	12	16	59	3	100
	Spring, 2022	25	67	13	13	19	48	7	100
	Spring, 2021	23	75	9	14	20	54	2	100
	Summer, 2020	25	73	11	15	22	51	1	100
	October, 2019	20	68	9	12	18	50	12	100
	Spring, 2019	18	78	8	10	18	60	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Movimiento Sumar (SMR)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2025	28	64	9	20	26	37	8	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2025	64	35	13	51	25	10	1	100
	Spring, 2024	60	36	12	48	24	12	4	100
	Spring, 2023	65	34	13	52	25	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	65	34	14	51	25	9	1	100
	Spring, 2021	58	42	10	47	27	15	1	100
	Summer, 2020	53	46	12	40	32	14	1	100
	October, 2019	47	49	7	41	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2019	54	44	9	45	29	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	45	52	10	35	37	16	3	100
	Fall, 2017	60	34	11	49	27	7	6	100
	Spring, 2017	54	44	11	44	32	12	1	100
	Spring, 2016	49	49	9	40	36	13	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Moderate Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2025	52	47	7	45	34	14	1	100
	Spring, 2024	49	46	7	42	33	14	5	100
	Spring, 2023	47	52	8	39	38	14	1	100
	Spring, 2022	58	40	10	49	31	9	2	100
	Spring, 2021	58	41	11	47	30	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	57	42	10	47	32	10	1	100
	October, 2019	51	45	7	44	32	13	4	100
	Spring, 2019	51	48	8	43	32	15	2	100
	Spring, 2018	52	44	7	45	33	11	4	100
	Fall, 2017	52	41	7	45	32	9	7	100
	Spring, 2017	47	51	6	40	38	13	3	100
	Spring, 2016	58	40	9	49	29	11	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Sweden Democrats							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2025	27	71	6	21	29	43	2	100
	Spring, 2024	31	65	6	25	24	41	4	100
	Spring, 2023	23	75	5	18	27	48	2	100
	Spring, 2022	29	70	7	22	30	40	1	100
	Spring, 2021	27	71	6	21	25	46	1	100
	Summer, 2020	32	67	8	24	24	43	1	100
	October, 2019	33	62	8	24	24	38	5	100
	Spring, 2019	26	72	6	20	21	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	34	63	10	23	24	40	3	100
	Fall, 2017	18	75	4	13	25	51	7	100
	Spring, 2017	23	75	6	17	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2016	25	74	5	19	20	54	2	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Justice and Development Party (AKP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	41	56	22	19	18	38	3	100
	Spring, 2024	36	62	15	20	19	42	3	100
	Spring, 2019	49	42	29	20	11	31	9	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Republican People's Party (CHP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	41	57	14	26	22	35	2	100
	Spring, 2024	41	56	23	18	15	41	3	100
	Spring, 2019	41	51	20	21	12	38	8	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Nationalist Movement Party (MHP)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	34	62	10	24	24	38	4	100
	Spring, 2024	36	61	14	22	21	41	3	100
	Spring, 2019	41	50	14	27	18	33	9	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Good Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	22	73	4	18	31	42	5	100
	Spring, 2024	24	73	4	20	26	46	3	100
	Spring, 2019	30	59	7	23	16	43	12	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? e. Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party (DEM Party)							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	13	82	4	9	19	63	4	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? a. Conservative Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	30	66	5	25	35	31	4	100
	Spring, 2024	29	70	6	23	29	41	2	100
	Spring, 2023	33	64	6	28	30	34	3	100
	Spring, 2022	38	58	8	30	26	33	4	100
	Spring, 2021	42	52	14	28	23	30	6	100
	Fall, 2020	42	50	12	30	22	28	8	100
	Summer, 2020	41	57	13	28	29	28	2	100
	October, 2019	38	54	9	28	22	32	8	100
	Spring, 2019	30	68	8	22	30	38	3	100
	Spring, 2018	35	57	9	26	27	30	8	100
	Fall, 2017	40	55	8	32	27	28	6	100
	Spring, 2017	45	49	12	33	23	25	6	100
	Spring, 2016	35	61	8	27	27	34	5	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? b. Labour Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	43	54	8	35	24	30	2	100
	Spring, 2024	47	52	10	37	29	23	1	100
	Spring, 2023	54	45	12	42	26	18	1	100
	Spring, 2022	52	44	10	41	27	18	4	100
	Spring, 2021	46	49	10	36	25	25	5	100
	Fall, 2020	44	48	12	32	24	24	9	100
	Summer, 2020	48	50	12	36	29	21	2	100
	October, 2019	36	57	12	24	21	36	7	100
	Spring, 2019	32	65	8	25	30	35	3	100
	Spring, 2018	46	47	12	33	23	24	8	100
	Fall, 2017	53	42	18	36	22	20	5	100
	Spring, 2017	38	55	11	28	31	24	7	100
	Spring, 2016	39	55	12	27	28	27	6	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? c. Liberal Democrats							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	50	45	6	44	31	14	5	100
	Spring, 2024	38	58	4	34	35	23	4	100
	Spring, 2023	48	47	4	44	30	17	5	100
	Spring, 2022	48	45	7	41	30	15	7	100
	Spring, 2021	41	52	6	35	28	24	7	100
	Fall, 2020	33	52	4	29	26	26	15	100
	Summer, 2020	41	56	5	35	36	20	3	100
	Spring, 2019	46	49	9	38	28	21	5	100
	Spring, 2018	34	53	6	28	33	20	12	100
	Fall, 2017	40	50	4	37	30	21	9	100
	Spring, 2017	35	53	6	29	31	22	12	100
	Spring, 2016	30	59	4	26	34	25	11	100

		Q5. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ...? d. Reform UK							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2025	37	58	16	21	22	37	5	100
	Spring, 2024	31	65	10	21	22	43	4	100
	Spring, 2023	26	68	7	19	26	42	6	100
	Spring, 2022	23	70	8	15	26	44	7	100
	Spring, 2021	25	66	7	18	18	47	9	100
	Fall, 2020	26	63	9	16	15	47	12	100
	Summer, 2020	24	74	9	15	27	47	2	100
	October, 2019	26	65	9	18	20	45	8	100

		INSTFAV_REP_W167. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? c. Republican Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	August, 2025	39	59	9	30	26	33	2	100
	April, 2025	43	56	12	31	23	33	2	100
	July, 2024	39	58	7	32	29	30	2	100
	Spring, 2024	37	61	7	31	32	29	2	100
	December, 2023	35	64	5	29	34	30	2	100
	July, 2023	36	63	6	30	32	31	2	100
	Spring, 2023	39	59	7	32	32	26	3	100
	June, 2022	37	61	7	30	29	32	2	100
	Spring, 2022	40	58	8	32	33	26	2	100
	March, 2021	38	60	7	31	31	29	2	100
	August, 2020	41	57	11	30	27	31	1	100
	January, 2020	41	57	9	32	29	28	2	100
	September, 2019	43	53	8	35	33	20	4	100
	July, 2019	41	57	10	31	30	27	2	100

		INSTFAV_DEM_W167. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each of the following? d. Democratic Party							
		TOTAL favorable	TOTAL unfavorable	Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	August, 2025	36	62	6	31	34	28	2	100
	April, 2025	38	60	7	31	34	27	2	100
	July, 2024	38	60	7	31	29	30	2	100
	Spring, 2024	38	60	8	30	30	31	2	100
	December, 2023	37	61	7	30	32	29	2	100
	July, 2023	37	61	6	32	31	30	1	100
	Spring, 2023	40	58	6	34	28	29	3	100
	June, 2022	41	57	8	33	27	30	2	100
	Spring, 2022	43	55	7	36	27	28	2	100
	March, 2021	47	51	10	37	26	24	2	100
	August, 2020	46	53	11	35	24	29	1	100
	January, 2020	43	55	8	35	29	27	2	100
	September, 2019	48	48	9	38	30	18	4	100
	July, 2019	47	51	10	37	24	27	1	100