

## Appendix A: Parties we asked about

In each of the 24 countries surveyed, we asked about at least two parties: the main governing party and the main opposition party.

- The main **governing party** is the party within the governing coalition (if applicable) that held the most seats during the survey period.
- The main **opposition party** is the largest party by seat share outside the governing coalition during the survey period.

In some countries, elections took place during or after the survey period. The governing and opposition parties in our analysis reflect the those that were *in power at the time the survey was conducted*. For instance, the Germany survey took place after the nation's [general elections](#), but the incumbent Social Democratic Party (SPD) remained in power until a [new governing coalition](#) was formed; this took place after the survey concluded. So, for the purposes of our analysis, SPD is considered the governing party.

Because of space constraints on our questionnaire, we are not able to ask about all parties in a given country. But we tried to ask about the largest parties and those that have recently been in government or are emerging as politically consequential, based on conversations with experts and with our local vendors.

We asked about at least one right-wing populist party in every European country surveyed (for more information, refer to Appendix B). In some of these countries, we also asked about left-wing or centrist populist parties.

The following table lists the parties asked about in each country and whether it was categorized as governing, opposition or neither:

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**Political parties asked about**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Party</b>	<b>Main governing/Main opposition</b>
Argentina	Liberty Advances/Libertarian Party	Governing
	Union for the Homeland/Peronism	Opposition
	Republican Proposal (PRO)	
Australia	Australian Labor Party (ALP)	Governing
	Liberal-National Coalition	Opposition
	The Greens	
	Pauline Hanson's One Nation	
Brazil	Workers' Party (PT)	Governing
	Liberal Party (PL)	Opposition
	Brazilian Democratic Movement (MDB)	
	Progressive Party (PP)	
	Republicans (PRB)	
Canada	Liberal Party	Governing
	Conservative Party	Opposition
	New Democratic Party (NDP)	
France	Renaissance	Governing
	National Rally	Opposition
	La France Insoumise	
	The Republicans (LR)	
	Socialist Party (PS)	
Germany	Social Democratic Party (SPD)	Governing
	Christian Democratic Union (CDU)	Opposition
	Alliance 90/The Greens	
	Alternative for Germany (AfD)	
	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	
Greece	New Democracy (ND)	Governing
	PASOK – Movement for Change	Opposition
	Communist Party of Greece (KKE)	
	Greek Solution	
	Spartans	
	Syriza	
Hungary	Fidesz	Governing
	Democratic Coalition	Opposition
	Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)	
	Jobbik	
	Respect and Freedom Party (TISZA)	

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India	Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)	Governing
	Indian National Congress (INC)	Opposition
Indonesia	Party of Functional Groups (Golkar)	Governing
	Indonesian Democratic Party of Struggle (PDI-P)	Opposition
	Democratic Party	
	Great Indonesia Movement Party (Gerindra)	
	National Awakening Party (PKB)	
	National Democratic Party (NasDem Party)	
Israel	Likud	Governing
	Yesh Atid	Opposition
	National Unity (State Camp)	
	Otzma Yehudit	
	Religious Zionist Party	
	United Arab List (Ra'am)	
Italy	Brothers of Italy	Governing
	Democratic Party (PD)	Opposition
	Five Star Movement (M5S)	
	Forza Italia	
	Lega	
Japan	Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)	Governing
	Constitutional Democratic Party (CDP)	Opposition
	Japan Innovation Party	
	Komeito	
Kenya	United Democratic Alliance (UDA)	Governing
	Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	Opposition
	Jubilee Party	
Mexico	National Regeneration Movement (Morena)	Governing
	National Action Party (PAN)	Opposition
	Citizens' Movement (MC)	
	Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI)	
	Party of the Democratic Revolution (PRD)	
Netherlands	Party for Freedom (PVV)	Governing
	GroenLinks-Labour Party (GL-PvdA)	Opposition
	Democrats 66 (D66)	
	New Social Contract (NSC)	
	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy (VVD)	
Nigeria	All Progressives Congress (APC)	Governing
	Peoples Democratic Party (PDP)	Opposition
	All Progressive Grand Alliance (APGA)	
	Labour Party (LP)	
Poland	Civic Coalition (Civic Platform/Modern/The Greens/Polish Initiative)	Governing

	Law and Justice (PiS)	Opposition
	The Left (Democratic Left Alliance/Spring)	
South Africa	African National Congress (ANC)	Governing
	uMkhonto weSizwe (MK)	Opposition
	Democratic Alliance (DA)	
	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	
Spain	Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (PSOE)	Governing
	People's Party (PP)	Opposition
	Movimiento Sumar (SMR)	
	Podemos	
	Vox	
Sweden	Moderate Party	Governing
	Swedish Social Democratic Party (SAP)	Opposition
	Sweden Democrats	
Turkey	Justice and Development Party (AKP)	Governing
	Republican People's Party (CHP)	Opposition
	Good Party	
	Nationalist Movement Party (MHP)	
	Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party (DEM Party)	
United Kingdom	Labour Party	Governing
	Conservative Party	Opposition
	Liberal Democrats	
	Reform UK	
United States	Republican Party	Governing
	Democratic Party	Opposition

Note: "Governing" or "Opposition" classifications reflect each party's status *at the time the survey was conducted*. Canada had general elections during the survey period, but its governing and opposition parties remained unchanged. Germany also had general elections during the survey period, but its new government was not formed until after we finished surveying.

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