

**2025 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL
WAVE 170 SURVEY 2025
FINAL TOPLINE
May 5-11, 2025
N=8,937**

Note: All numbers are percentages unless otherwise noted. Percentages less than 0.5% are replaced by an asterisk (*). Rows/columns may not total 100% due to rounding. The questions presented below are part of a larger survey conducted on the American Trends Panel.

"No answer" includes web respondents who do not answer the question as well as telephone respondents who refuse to answer or who say they don't know how to answer. In cases where "Not sure" was offered as an explicit option to web and telephone respondents, the "No answer" category includes only web skips and telephone refusals.

This survey was conducted primarily online, with some interviews conducted by live telephone. This topline shows the programming language for online administration. For details on how questions were slightly modified for phone administration, visit the questionnaire.

American Trends Panel surveys conducted between October 2016 and June 2024 were conducted fully online (with tablets and data plans provided to adults without home internet). American Trends Panel surveys conducted prior to October 2016 were conducted primarily online, with some respondents completing by mail. For additional details, visit the Methodology.

PN = Programming note

	Sample size	Margin of error at 95% confidence level
U.S. adults	8,937	+/- 1.4 percentage points

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**TXT:****[PN: SHOW ELECT_TRUMP AND ELECT_BIDEN ON THE SAME SCREEN. DO NOT RANDOMIZE]****ELECT_TRUMP****ASK ALL:**

Which comes closest to your own views about God's role in the 2024 election, even if none are exactly right?

May 5-11, <u>2025</u>		Feb 4-15, <u>2020</u> ¹
4	God chose Trump to become president because God approves of Trump's policies	5
32	Trump's election must be part of God's overall plan, but doesn't necessarily mean God approves of Trump's policies	27
49	God does not get involved in U.S. presidential elections	49
14	I do not believe in God	16
1	No answer	2

ELECT_BIDEN**ASK ALL:**

Which comes closest to your own views about God's role in the 2020 election, even if none are exactly right?

May 5-11, <u>2025</u>	
2	God chose Biden to become president because God approves of Biden's policies
34	Biden's election must be part of God's overall plan, but doesn't necessarily mean God approves of Biden's policies
49	God does not get involved in U.S. presidential elections
14	I do not believe in God
2	No answer

TRUMPSUPPORT**ASK IF CHRISTIAN (X_RELIG_W162=1-4) [N=5,600]:****[PN: ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-2/2-1 HOLDING 3, 98 AND 99 LAST; INCLUDE ROTATION IN DATE FILE]**

Which comes closest to your view, even if none are exactly right?

May 5-11, <u>2025</u>	
7	Supporting Donald Trump is essential to being a good Christian
11	Opposing Donald Trump is essential to being a good Christian
80	Good Christians can disagree about Donald Trump
2	No answer

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

¹ This survey asked about the 2016 election.

RELHELPMOD**ASK ALL:**

[PN: RANDOMIZE ITEMS; ROTATE RESPONSE OPTIONS 1-5/5-1; INCLUDE RANDOMIZATION AND ROTATION IN DATA FILE]

How much does religion shape the way you...

		<u>A great deal</u>	<u>Quite a bit</u>	<u>Some</u>	<u>A little</u>	<u>Not at all</u>	<u>No answer</u>
a.	Treat other people May 5-11, 2025	38	21	14	7	19	*
b.	Think about morality May 5-11, 2025	34	22	17	9	18	1
c.	Vote May 5-11, 2025	15	11	18	9	47	1

ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE