

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
August 19, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
 - Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
 - Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.

- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q24a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	51	29	19	0	100
	Spring, 2022	54	30	16	0	100
	March, 2020	58	28	13	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	60	26	13	1	100
	Spring, 2022	65	25	10	0	100
	Summer, 2020	67	25	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	60	28	11	2	100
	Spring, 2016	61	26	9	3	100
	Spring, 2013	54	34	10	2	100
France	Spring, 2025	78	15	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	81	13	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	83	13	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2017	72	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	73	20	5	1	100
	Spring, 2013	54	33	13	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	67	25	8	0	100
	Spring, 2022	73	21	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	69	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	71	23	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	63	30	5	1	100
	Spring, 2016	65	28	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	7	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	75	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2022	86	8	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	90	6	4	0	100
	Spring, 2017	79	14	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	84	10	5	1	100
	Spring, 2013	87	9	4	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	72	24	4	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	71	20	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	82	14	4	0	100
	Summer, 2020	83	15	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	71	16	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	65	25	6	5	100
	Spring, 2016	72	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2013	64	27	5	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	66	25	8	0	100
	Spring, 2022	77	19	5	0	100
	Summer, 2020	70	25	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	22	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	64	29	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	56	34	9	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	55	28	14	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	72	19	9	1	100
	Spring, 2022	78	15	5	2	100
	Summer, 2020	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	81	13	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	89	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2016	89	7	3	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	64	26	8	1	100
	Spring, 2025	64	31	5	0	100
	Spring, 2022	70	25	5	0	100
	Summer, 2020	63	31	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	69	26	4	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	32	3	1	100
UK	Spring, 2016	64	31	4	1	100
	Spring, 2025	66	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2022	75	19	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	71	24	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	23	7	4	100
	Spring, 2017	59	30	7	4	100
	Spring, 2016	58	28	11	3	100
	Spring, 2013	48	35	13	4	100

		Q24a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2025	63	26	10	0	100
	Spring, 2022	71	22	7	0	100
	June, 2020	59	31	10	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	55	24	13	8	100
	Spring, 2017	47	22	7	25	100
	Spring, 2016	53	18	8	21	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	53	25	5	17	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	65	21	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	56	20	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	56	24	11	9	100
	Spring, 2013	59	27	8	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	78	14	7	1	100
	Spring, 2022	82	13	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	80	15	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	75	18	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	67	26	4	3	100
	Spring, 2016	68	21	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	72	21	5	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	77	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	82	14	3	1	100
	Summer, 2020	81	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	86	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2017	79	17	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	85	9	4	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	42	29	24	5	100
	Spring, 2022	47	31	21	1	100
	Spring, 2018	38	40	18	4	100
	Spring, 2017	38	40	18	4	100
	Spring, 2013	30	48	18	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	70	22	6	3	100
	Spring, 2017	53	25	13	10	100
	Spring, 2013	47	27	13	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	72	19	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	71	18	9	2	100
	Spring, 2017	76	11	10	3	100
	Spring, 2016	71	16	10	2	100
	Spring, 2013	57	28	9	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	54	33	10	3	100
	Spring, 2018	41	26	21	12	100
	Spring, 2017	43	28	20	9	100
	Spring, 2016	42	29	20	9	100
	Spring, 2013	41	32	17	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	57	26	14	3	100
	Spring, 2018	59	20	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	59	20	13	8	100
	Spring, 2016	59	20	13	8	100
	Spring, 2013	48	26	15	11	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	80	14	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	73	11	10	6	100
	Spring, 2017	76	10	9	5	100
	Spring, 2013	71	13	9	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	77	15	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	72	9	12	7	100
	Spring, 2017	67	15	9	9	100
	Spring, 2013	76	15	7	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	74	19	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	80	11	6	3	100
	Spring, 2017	72	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2013	52	26	13	10	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	62	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2020	60	27	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	59	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	56	26	16	2	100
	April, 2016	53	30	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	40	37	20	3	100
	May, 2012	45	32	19	3	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	59	30	10	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	29	9	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	12	2	100
	Spring, 2016	60	28	9	2	100
	Spring, 2013	52	34	12	2	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	80	17	2	1	100
	Spring, 2018	66	26	6	2	100
	Spring, 2017	59	33	6	2	100
	Spring, 2016	66	26	6	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	68	21	7	4	100
	Spring, 2018	55	31	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	42	37	13	7	100
	Spring, 2016	54	28	12	6	100
	Spring, 2013	45	37	13	4	100

		Q24b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	60	35	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	63	34	3	1	100
	March, 2020	55	40	5	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	68	28	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	58	37	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	60	35	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	41	43	12	4	100
France	Spring, 2017	33	48	14	5	100
	Spring, 2025	70	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	63	26	8	3	100
	Summer, 2020	67	24	7	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2018	46	37	15	2	100
	Spring, 2017	45	39	14	2	100
	Spring, 2025	60	37	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	50	43	6	2	100
Greece	Summer, 2020	45	46	7	2	100
	Spring, 2018	29	55	13	3	100
	Spring, 2017	22	53	20	5	100
	Spring, 2025	85	12	2	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2022	93	2	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	88	6	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	88	5	6	1	100
	Spring, 2025	66	27	5	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	55	35	5	4	100
	Spring, 2022	56	32	11	1	100
	Summer, 2020	55	34	11	1	100
	Spring, 2018	50	28	12	11	100
	Spring, 2017	56	29	8	8	100

		Q24b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	53	41	5	0	100
	Spring, 2022	53	41	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	47	44	9	0	100
	Spring, 2018	28	48	21	3	100
	Spring, 2017	21	52	23	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	55	28	8	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	71	25	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	76	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	76	20	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	57	32	9	2	100
	Spring, 2017	72	16	9	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	54	42	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	37	55	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	40	52	6	1	100
	Spring, 2018	27	54	12	6	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	14	5	100
UK	Spring, 2025	65	29	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	66	29	3	2	100
	Summer, 2020	65	31	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	41	38	14	7	100
	Spring, 2017	37	44	11	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	71	28	1	0	100
	Spring, 2022	65	34	1	0	100
	June, 2020	62	36	2	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	49	28	11	12	100
	Spring, 2017	34	26	8	32	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	74	16	10	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	19	10	11	100
	Spring, 2017	58	23	11	7	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	80	15	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	74	18	4	4	100
	Summer, 2020	74	18	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	52	31	9	8	100
	Spring, 2017	51	31	10	8	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	76	18	4	2	100
	Spring, 2022	80	18	2	1	100
	Summer, 2020	83	14	2	1	100
	Spring, 2018	74	19	5	2	100
	Spring, 2017	77	17	3	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	51	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2022	50	33	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	35	47	15	3	100
	Spring, 2017	33	45	18	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	79	15	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	59	25	7	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	81	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	58	25	12	5	100
	Spring, 2017	70	15	10	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	76	19	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	49	23	17	11	100
	Spring, 2017	53	25	17	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	54	32	11	2	100
	Spring, 2018	54	25	14	8	100
	Spring, 2017	48	25	15	12	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	75	16	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	67	14	11	9	100
	Spring, 2017	66	16	10	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	77	15	4	4	100
	Spring, 2018	66	15	11	8	100
	Spring, 2017	57	21	11	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	72	20	6	1	100
	Spring, 2018	63	22	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	65	24	8	4	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	55	35	8	2	100
	Spring, 2020	55	37	7	1	100
	Spring, 2018	44	36	16	4	100
	Spring, 2017	37	45	14	4	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	61	33	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	43	42	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	42	45	9	4	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? b. The condition of the global economy				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	72	21	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	28	47	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	37	45	12	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	60	22	10	8	100
	Spring, 2018	23	41	23	13	100
	Spring, 2017	25	39	23	13	100

		Q24c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	50	44	6	0	100
	Spring, 2022	57	37	6	0	100
	March, 2020	76	22	2	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	42	49	8	1	100
	Spring, 2022	57	34	9	0	100
	Summer, 2020	67	30	3	0	100
France	Spring, 2025	56	38	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	68	26	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	74	22	2	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	28	65	7	0	100
	Spring, 2022	49	42	8	1	100
	Summer, 2020	55	40	4	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	52	40	8	0	100
	Spring, 2022	82	11	7	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	54	40	5	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	62	30	8	0	100
	Spring, 2022	69	25	6	0	100
	Summer, 2020	69	27	4	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	42	51	7	0	100
	Spring, 2022	60	33	6	0	100
	Summer, 2020	62	35	4	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	60	30	6	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	56	38	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	72	24	3	1	100
	Summer, 2020	78	18	3	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	33	62	5	0	100
	Spring, 2022	44	52	4	0	100
	Summer, 2020	56	42	2	0	100
UK	Spring, 2025	48	46	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	61	35	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	74	23	2	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	39	55	6	0	100
	Spring, 2022	61	36	3	0	100
	June, 2020	59	39	2	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	71	18	8	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	86	11	3	0	100

		Q24c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2025	79	18	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	82	14	3	1	100
	Summer, 2020	88	9	2	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	76	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	79	17	4	0	100
	Summer, 2020	89	9	1	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	55	26	17	2	100
	Spring, 2022	67	24	9	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	87	11	2	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	88	8	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	74	21	4	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	76	15	8	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	85	11	3	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	91	6	2	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	82	14	2	1	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	78	19	3	1	100
	Spring, 2020	79	19	2	0	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	68	29	2	1	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? c. The spread of infectious diseases				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	73	23	4	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	78	14	6	1	100

		Q24d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? d. The spread of false information online				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	70	24	5	0	100
	Spring, 2022	70	26	4	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	71	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2022	68	24	7	1	100
France	Spring, 2025	80	17	2	0	100
	Spring, 2022	74	20	5	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	81	15	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	75	20	5	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	72	21	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	79	12	9	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	72	22	6	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	72	23	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	77	17	4	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	74	22	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	75	20	4	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	85	10	2	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	73	20	6	1	100
	Spring, 2022	70	20	7	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	74	24	2	0	100
	Spring, 2022	64	31	4	0	100
UK	Spring, 2025	73	22	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	72	24	3	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	65	31	4	0	100
	Spring, 2022	66	31	3	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	70	18	8	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	70	22	7	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	77	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	77	16	4	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	82	14	3	1	100
	Spring, 2022	82	15	3	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	43	27	20	10	100
	Spring, 2022	42	30	22	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	66	20	10	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	75	18	7	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	58	31	10	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	64	21	12	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	73	17	8	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	84	11	4	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	66	25	6	3	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24d. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? d. The spread of false information online				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2022	63	25	7	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2022	65	24	6	6	100

		Q24f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? f. Terrorism				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	61	35	3	0	100
	March, 2020	70	27	3	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	44	49	6	1	100
	Summer, 2020	47	45	7	1	100
France	Spring, 2025	84	15	1	0	100
	Summer, 2020	80	16	3	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	59	39	2	0	100
	Summer, 2020	59	35	4	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	52	38	10	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	39	48	13	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	67	26	7	0	100
	Summer, 2020	68	27	5	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	52	40	7	0	100
	Summer, 2020	56	39	4	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	59	31	7	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	69	26	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	74	22	4	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	56	42	1	0	100
	Summer, 2020	49	47	4	0	100
UK	Spring, 2025	61	31	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	65	32	2	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	36	56	7	0	100
	June, 2020	43	51	6	0	100
India	Spring, 2025	79	12	7	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	87	9	3	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	77	18	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	77	15	6	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	73	21	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	67	26	6	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	89	8	2	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2025	91	5	3	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	89	9	3	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	89	9	2	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	53	27	16	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	77	15	7	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	77	14	8	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	79	14	6	1	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q24f. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that each of the following is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? f. Terrorism				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	69	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2020	73	25	2	0	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	45	49	5	1	100