

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
August 13, 2025 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. We changed rounding procedures in 2024, so results published prior to 2024 may not match exactly to current releases.
- We have changed our survey mode in several countries at certain points. For some mode shifts, we may provide trends from another mode for comparison in separate topline tables. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when comparing across modes. Some of these changes include:
 - Surveys in the U.S. and Australia, which are now conducted primarily online, rather than by telephone.
 - Surveys in Hungary and Poland, which are now conducted by telephone, rather than face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

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		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	49	48	4	45	38	9	4	100
	Spring, 2024	43	52	3	39	40	12	5	100
	Spring, 2023	51	44	3	48	35	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2025	47	39	4	43	31	9	13	100
	Spring, 2023	47	34	4	43	26	8	19	100
	Spring, 2016	52	24	8	44	20	4	24	100
France	Spring, 2025	50	34	4	46	25	9	16	100
	Spring, 2023	39	39	4	35	29	10	22	100
	Spring, 2008	70	30	7	63	22	7	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2025	57	31	4	53	28	3	12	100
	Spring, 2023	47	38	4	43	33	5	15	100
	Spring, 2008	59	29	6	54	25	4	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2025	35	36	5	30	23	13	29	100
	Spring, 2023	32	41	3	30	27	14	27	100
Hungary	Spring, 2025	45	32	5	41	21	11	23	100
Italy	Spring, 2025	54	34	6	48	23	11	12	100
	Spring, 2023	52	38	9	43	29	9	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2025	46	40	5	42	32	9	13	100
	Spring, 2023	41	48	6	35	37	11	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2025	35	23	3	32	19	4	42	100
Spain	Spring, 2025	36	40	9	27	28	12	24	100
	Spring, 2023	34	49	11	23	29	20	17	100
	Spring, 2008	48	34	5	43	21	13	18	100
Sweden	Spring, 2025	52	35	4	48	31	4	13	100
	Spring, 2023	46	37	3	43	34	3	16	100
UK	Spring, 2025	60	29	10	50	23	6	11	100
	Spring, 2023	65	29	10	56	22	8	5	100
	Spring, 2008	75	10	13	62	6	3	15	100
Australia	Spring, 2025	45	54	3	43	41	12	1	100
	Spring, 2024	45	54	3	41	43	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	53	45	3	49	36	9	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2025	57	39	9	47	29	10	5	100
	Spring, 2024	51	46	9	42	39	7	3	100
	Spring, 2023	45	29	7	38	22	7	26	100
	Spring, 2018	57	23	12	45	19	4	20	100
	Spring, 2017	74	14	14	60	12	3	11	100
	Spring, 2015	52	24	10	41	19	5	24	100
	Spring, 2014	62	24	10	52	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2013	70	15	15	54	12	3	15	100
	Spring, 2011	62	22	6	55	19	3	16	100
	Spring, 2010	65	22	3	61	19	3	13	100
	Spring, 2008	63	21	7	56	20	2	16	100
	Spring, 2007	74	15	9	65	13	2	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2025	58	38	5	52	31	6	5	100
	Spring, 2023	55	35	6	49	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	57	24	7	51	17	7	19	100
	Spring, 2017	57	23	5	52	18	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	54	25	4	50	20	4	21	100
	Spring, 2015	63	27	8	55	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2014	62	26	7	56	23	3	11	100
	Spring, 2013	62	26	6	56	23	3	12	100
	Spring, 2012	70	22	8	62	20	2	8	100
	Spring, 2011	60	22	7	52	20	3	18	100
	Spring, 2010	61	27	6	56	22	5	12	100
	Spring, 2008	61	30	5	55	26	4	10	100
South Korea	Spring, 2025	51	35	7	44	30	5	14	100
	Spring, 2006	65	28	8	57	26	2	7	100
	Spring, 2025	42	43	3	39	31	12	15	100
	Spring, 2024	58	25	2	56	21	4	17	100
	Spring, 2023	59	34	3	55	28	6	7	100
	Spring, 2018	64	18	4	60	16	2	17	100
	Spring, 2017	49	21	2	47	17	3	30	100
	Spring, 2015	64	23	3	61	20	3	14	100
	Spring, 2014	58	30	2	57	26	4	12	100
	Spring, 2013	62	22	3	59	20	3	15	100
	Spring, 2010	51	34	2	48	28	6	16	100
	Spring, 2008	52	32	1	51	28	4	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2025	60	27	12	48	19	7	13	100
	Spring, 2023	71	19	12	59	15	5	9	100

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2025	25	56	7	19	27	29	18	100
	Spring, 2008	26	42	5	22	10	32	31	100
Kenya	Spring, 2025	65	27	21	44	15	12	8	100
	Spring, 2023	64	26	24	40	14	12	11	100
	Spring, 2013	61	19	20	41	12	7	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2025	57	30	18	39	19	11	13	100
	Spring, 2023	60	29	26	34	13	15	11	100
	Spring, 2013	45	28	11	34	16	12	27	100
South Africa	Spring, 2025	46	44	16	29	13	31	11	100
	Spring, 2023	29	51	11	17	15	36	20	100
	Spring, 2013	36	45	12	24	21	23	19	100
	Spring, 2008	38	47	8	30	20	28	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2025	26	38	6	20	17	20	36	100
	Spring, 2023	22	35	8	14	15	19	43	100
	Spring, 2013	24	33	3	21	21	13	43	100
	Spring, 2008	25	27	2	23	14	13	48	100
Brazil	Spring, 2025	36	47	2	34	40	7	17	100
	Spring, 2023	33	43	1	32	33	10	24	100
	Spring, 2013	47	40	6	41	30	10	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2025	36	42	7	28	25	17	22	100
	Spring, 2023	42	33	6	36	18	15	25	100
	Spring, 2013	24	43	4	20	28	15	33	100
	Spring, 2008	27	36	4	23	21	16	36	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2018	51	23	7	43	17	6	26	100
	Spring, 2015	63	25	9	54	17	8	11	100
	Spring, 2014	55	30	9	46	20	10	14	100
	Fall, 2009	56	25	10	46	16	8	19	100
	Spring, 2008	64	14	18	45	11	3	22	100
Australia	Spring, 2018	57	33	6	51	23	10	10	100
	Spring, 2017	66	25	10	55	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	53	36	5	48	28	8	11	100
	Spring, 2015	58	31	6	52	22	9	11	100
	Spring, 2013	55	36	6	48	26	10	9	100
	Spring, 2008	71	20	7	64	17	3	9	100

HUNGARY AND POLAND FACE-TO-FACE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? h. India							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2023	34	30	2	32	22	8	36	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	46	33	4	42	23	10	21	100
	Spring, 2008	59	20	6	53	17	3	21	100