

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, refer to the [Methodology](#) section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100% because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Combined totals are based on unrounded topline figures. Prior to 2024, combined totals were based on rounded topline figures, so these figures might be different than in previous years.
- The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2025 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this Topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		FAV_NATO. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...? NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	60	37	17	43	25	12	3	100
	Spring, 2024	58	38	14	44	24	14	4	100
	Spring, 2023	62	35	13	49	24	11	3	100
	Spring, 2022	66	31	14	53	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2021	61	35	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	61	35	10	50	26	9	4	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_NATO. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...? NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	57	25	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	55	25	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	52	26	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	64	22	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	61	24	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	53	26	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	49	31	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	49	27	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	51	23	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	54	24	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	54	21	13	41	15	6	25	100
	Fall, 2009	53	24	11	42	14	10	23	100

		FAV_RUSSIA. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...? Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	13	85	1	11	34	51	2	100
	Spring, 2024	11	86	1	10	29	57	3	100
	Spring, 2023	7	91	1	6	29	62	2	100
	Spring, 2022	7	92	1	6	23	69	1	100
	March, 2020	15	83	1	14	42	41	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		FAV_RUSSIA. Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of...? Russia							
		TOTAL Favorable	TOTAL Unfavorable	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	71	2	17	34	37	11	100
	Spring, 2020	22	68	3	19	34	34	10	100
	Spring, 2019	18	67	2	16	31	36	14	100
	Spring, 2018	21	64	3	18	33	31	15	100
	Spring, 2017	29	63	3	26	35	28	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	67	3	19	40	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	19	72	3	16	34	38	9	100
	Spring, 2013	37	43	4	33	29	14	20	100
	Spring, 2012	37	39	5	32	27	13	24	100
	Spring, 2011	49	32	8	41	22	10	19	100
	Spring, 2010	49	33	7	42	24	8	19	100
	Spring, 2009	43	39	7	36	27	12	18	100
	Spring, 2007	44	34	4	40	24	11	21	100

		CONFID_PUTIN. How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs? Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No Confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	12	84	1	10	26	57	4	0	100
	Spring, 2024	8	88	1	6	21	67	3	1	100
	Spring, 2023	7	90	1	6	19	71	3	1	100

U.S. WEB TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_PUTIN. How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs? Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No Confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2022	6	93	2	4	15	77	1	100
	Spring, 2021	16	81	2	14	36	45	2	100
	March, 2020	17	81	2	15	31	50	2	100

U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		CONFID_PUTIN. How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs? Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No Confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	19	78	3	16	20	58	3	100
	Spring, 2020	19	77	4	15	21	56	4	100
	Spring, 2019	20	73	3	17	22	51	7	100
	Spring, 2018	21	74	6	15	25	49	5	100
	Spring, 2017	23	74	2	21	26	48	3	100
	Spring, 2015	20	75	2	19	26	49	5	100
	Spring, 2014	15	80	3	13	27	53	5	100
	Spring, 2012	29	54	4	24	29	25	18	100
	Spring, 2008	28	47	2	26	22	26	25	100
	Spring, 2007	30	50	2	28	25	25	21	100
	Spring, 2006	33	45	3	30	26	19	22	100
May, 2003	40	47	2	39	28	19	13	100	

		CONFID_ZELENSKY. How much confidence do you have in each of the following leaders to do the right thing regarding world affairs? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy								
		TOTAL Confidence	TOTAL No Confidence	A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	Never heard of this person	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	49	42	17	32	24	18	9	1	100
	Spring, 2024	48	39	15	33	21	18	11	2	100
	Spring, 2023	56	33	18	38	18	15	10	1	100

		BENEFITORG_NATO. How much, if at all, do you think the U.S. benefits from being a member of each of the following organizations? North Atlantic Treaty Organization, or NATO							
		TOTAL A great deal/A fair amount	TOTAL Not too much/Not at all	A great deal	A fair amount	Not too much	Not at all	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	66	32	31	35	21	11	2	100
	February, 2025	63	34	29	34	23	11	3	100
	Spring, 2024	66	31	27	39	21	10	3	100
	Spring, 2022	69	29	31	38	21	8	2	100
	Spring, 2021	71	27	30	41	20	7	2	100

		CONFPERS_B. How important would you say each of the following is to you personally? The war between Russia and Ukraine								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	56	31	21	35	20	12	12	0	100
	January, 2024	59	29	25	34	19	10	11	0	100

		CONFGEO_B. Regardless of how important they are to you personally, how important is each of the following for the U.S.'s national interests? The war between Russia and Ukraine								
		TOTAL Important	TOTAL Not Important	Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	69	18	35	34	12	6	12	0	100
	January, 2024	74	15	43	30	9	6	10	0	100

		USUK_RESP. Does the U.S. have a responsibility to help Ukraine defend itself from Russia's invasion?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	44	53	2	100
	November, 2024	50	47	4	100
	July, 2024	48	49	3	100

		UA_CONC_DFT. How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? Ukraine being defeated and taken over by Russia								
		TOTAL Extremely/Very concerned	TOTAL No too/Not at all concerned	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	43	28	22	21	29	17	10	1	100
	July, 2024	43	23	18	25	32	15	8	1	100
	Spring, 2024	44	23	22	23	31	13	10	2	100
	September, 2022	38	26	15	24	34	18	8	1	100
	April, 2022	55	16	26	29	28	10	6	1	100

		UA_CONC_INVLD. How concerned are you about the possibility of each of the following? Russia invading other countries in the region, not just Ukraine								
		TOTAL Extremely/Very concerned	TOTAL No too/Not at all concerned	Extremely concerned	Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	47	26	24	23	26	16	10	1	100
	July, 2024	50	22	23	27	27	14	8	1	100
	Spring, 2024	48	23	26	27	27	13	10	2	100
	September, 2022	41	26	17	23	32	18	8	1	100
	April, 2022	59	15	30	29	25	10	5	1	100

		UKRCOMMIT_PUTIN. How committed do you think each of the following leaders are to lasting peace between Russia and Ukraine? Russian President Vladimir Putin								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not Committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	19	67	5	14	25	42	14	1	100

		UKRCOMMIT_ZELENSKY. How committed do you think each of the following leaders are to lasting peace between Russia and Ukraine? Ukrainian President Volodymyr Zelenskyy								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not Committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	59	24	34	26	15	10	16	1	100

		UKRCOMMIT_TRUMP. How committed do you think each of the following leaders are to lasting peace between Russia and Ukraine? U.S. President Donald Trump								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not Committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	47	41	23	23	20	22	12	1	100

		UKRCOMMIT_MACRON. How committed do you think each of the following leaders are to lasting peace between Russia and Ukraine? French President Emmanuel Macron								
		TOTAL Committed	TOTAL Not Committed	Very committed	Somewhat committed	Not too committed	Not at all committed	Not sure	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	45	21	17	28	15	6	33	1	100

		RUSSIA_US_ENEMY. On balance, do you think of Russia as a partner of the U.S., a competitor of the U.S. or an enemy of the U.S.?				
		Partner	Competitor	Enemy	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2025	9	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2024	4	32	61	3	100
	Spring, 2023	3	30	64	3	100
	Spring, 2022	3	24	70	3	100
	January, 2022	7	49	41	3	100